Contributors

Roboam R. Aguirre, DBA, MSN, RN, LHRM, CPHQ
Fellow, Patient Safety Leadership – American Hospital Association
EVP/Chief Strategy Officer, ARC Dialysis, LLC, Miami, FL
Faculty, University of Phoenix, College of Health Professions and School of Business
South Florida Campus
Consultant, I-AGUIRRE, LLC, Miami, FL
Chapter 39, Creating a Culture of Safety

Dana Aholt, MSN, RN, CNN
Research Assistant
School of Nursing and Health Studies
University of Missouri – Kansas City
Kansas City, MO
Chapter 22, Cardiorenal and Hepatorenal Syndromes

Donna Allen, BSN, RN, CNN
Hemodialysis Systems Manager
Roper St. Francis Healthcare
Charleston, SC
Chapter 7, Hemodialysis

Emily Arnold, BSN, RN, CNN
Abdominal Transplant Program Manager
UNC Health Care
Chapel Hill, NC
Chapter 23, Renal Transplantation: Organ Donation

Sandra M. Bodin, MA, RN, CNN
Principal, Clinical Innovation Initiatives
Fresenius Medical Care
Lake City, MN
Chapter 19, Fluid Management, Electrolytes, and Acid–Base Balance
Chapter 44, Infection Prevention and Control

Kasey J. Bosco, LSW
Renal Social Worker
Fresenius Kidney Care
Bethlehem, PA
Chapter 46, Sexual Health

Deborah H. Brooks, MSN, ANP-BC, CNN, CNN-NP
Nurse Practitioner
Medical University of South Carolina
Division of Nephrology
Charleston, SC
Chapter 5, Chronic Kidney Disease: Diagnosis, Classification, and Management

Deborah Brouwer-Maier, RN, CNN
Vascular Access Marketing Manager
Transonics Systems, Inc.
Ithaca, NY
Chapter 12, Central Venous Catheter

Loretta Jackson Brown, PhD, RN, CNN
Health Communication Specialist
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
Atlanta, GA
Chapter 44, Infection Prevention and Control

Teri Browne, PhD, MSW, NSW-C
Associate Professor
University of South Carolina College of Social Work
Columbia, SC
Chapter 45, Psychosocial Issues in Nephrology Nursing

LaVonne Burrows, APRN, BC, CNN
Advanced Practice Nurse, Nephrology
Branson Nephrology
Branson, MO
Chapter 21, Hemodialysis-Induced Myocardial Stunning

Molly Cahill, MSN, RN, APRN-BC, ANP-C, CNN
Nephrology Nurse Practitioner
KC Kidney Consultants
Kansas City, MO
Chapter 16, Disorders of Calcium and Phosphorus Metabolism

Sally Campoy, DNP, ANP-BC, CNN-NP
Nurse Practitioner
Retired
Denver, CO
Chapter 17, Hypertension

Michelle Carver, BSN, RN
Vascular Access Manager
Vascular Access Associates/Nephrology Associates PC
Nashville, Tennessee
Chapter 14, The Role of the Interventional Nephrology Nurse

Courtney Cawthon, MPH, MSN, AGACNP-BC
Advanced Practice Fellow in Hospice and Palliative Medicine
Carolina’s Healthcare System Center for Advanced Practice
Charlotte, NC
Research Coordinator, Center for Health Services Research
Vanderbilt University Medical Center
Nashville, TN
Chapter 38, The Implantable Artificial Kidney

Caroline S. Counts, MSN, RN, CNN
Research Coordinator Division of Nephrology, Retired
Medical University of South Carolina
Charleston, SC
Chapter 2, The Evolution of Nephrology and Nephrology Nursing

Lesley C. Dinwiddie, MSN, RN, FNP, CNNe
Consultant
Vascular Access for Hemodialysis: Education and Research
Cary, NC
Chapter 50, Research Priorities for Nephrology Nursing: Challenges and Recommendations
Catherine Dominski, RN, CNeph(C)
Home Hemodialysis Unit
London Health Sciences Centre
London, Ontario, Canada
Chapter 9, Home Dialysis Therapies

Elizabeth C. Evans, MSN, DNP, CNP
Nurse Practitioner
Renal Medicine Associates
Albuquerque, NM
Chapter 15, Anemia

William H. Fissell, MD
Associate Professor of Medicine
Vanderbilt University
Nashville, TN
Chapter 38, The Implantable Artificial Kidney

Michelle Gilliland, MSN, RN, CNN
Principal, Clinical Innovation Initiatives
Fresenius Medical Care
Bennington, NE
Chapter 11, Arteriovenous Graft

Thomas A. Gonwa MD, FASN, FACP
Jorge and Leslie Bacardi Associate Director
Center for Regenerative Medicine, Florida
Deputy Director Transplantation
Mayo Clinic Center for Regenerative Medicine
Professor of Medicine, Mayo Clinic College of Medicine
Jacksonville, Florida
Chapter 36, Regenerative Medicine

Janelle Gonyea, RDN, LD
Clinical Dietitian
Mayo Clinic
Rochester, MN
Chapter 6, Nutrition and Chronic Kidney Disease

Debra J. Hain, PhD, ARNP, ANP-BC, GNP-BC, FAANP
Associate Professor/Nurse Practitioner
Lead AGNP Faculty
Florida Atlantic University, Christine E. Lynn College of Nursing
Boca Raton, FL
Cleveland Clinic Florida, Department of Hypertension/Nephrology
Weston, FL
Chapter 28, Older Adults with Chronic Kidney Disease
Chapter 40, Nursing-Sensitive Quality Indicators

Emel Hamilton, MSN/INF, RN, CNN
Vice President, Clinical Support and Informatics
Fresenius Medical Care North America
Waltham, MA
Chapter 10, Arteriovenous Fistula

Mary S. Haras, PhD, MBA, APN, NP-C, CNN
Associate Dean for Graduate Nursing Programs
Associate Professor
Saint Xavier University School of Nursing
Chicago, IL
Chapter 16, Disorders of Calcium and Phosphorus Metabolism

Lori Harwood, PhD, RN(EC) CNeph(C)
Nurse Practitioner
Adam Linton Hemodialysis Unit
London Health Sciences Centre
London, Ontario, Canada
Chapter 9, Home Dialysis Therapies

Alice Hellebrand, MSN, RN, CNN
Chief Clinical Officer/Senior VP
DialyzeDirect
Neptune, NJ
Chapter 7, Hemodialysis

LaTonya J. Hickson, MD, FASN, FACP
Division of Nephrology and Hypertension
Assistant Professor of Medicine
Mayo Clinic College of Medicine
Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN
Chapter 36, Regenerative Medicine

Madelyn Hoffman, BSN, RN, CNN
Director of Operations, Inpatient Services
Fresenius Medical Care
Western New York
Chapter 7, Hemodialysis

Kerri Holloway, BSN, RN, CNN
Clinical Quality Manager
Fresenius Kidney Care
Waltham, MA
Chapter 44, Infection Prevention and Control

Annette Hood, DNP, APRN, ANP-BC
Nephrology Nurse Practitioner
Metro Hypertension and Kidney Center
St. Louis, MO
Chapter 24, Lipid Disorders in Chronic Kidney Disease

Brad Huit, MSN, RN
Home Dialysis Clinical Educator
DaVita Healthcare Partners
Portland, OR
Chapter 43, Health Literacy

Michele Inglese, MSN, RN
Principal, Clinical Innovation Initiatives
Fresenius Medical Care
Waltham, MA
Chapter 10, Arteriovenous Fistula

Stephanie Johnstone, LCSW
Co-Lead Social Worker, So Cal Region;
Clinical Innovations Initiatives Team
Fresenius Medical Care North America
San Diego, CA
Chapter 45, Psychosocial Issues in Nephrology Nursing

Zorica Kauric-Klein, PhD, APRN-BC
Assistant Clinical Professor
Wayne State University
Detroit, MI
Chapter 23, Pulmonary Hypertension

Tamara Kear, PhD, RN, CNS, CNN
Assistant Professor of Nursing, Villanova University
Villanova, PA
Nephrology Nurse, Fresenius Kidney Care
Doylestown, PA
Nursing Research Consultant, Main Line Health
Radnor, PA
Chapter 49, Evidence-Based Nephrology Nursing Practice

Elizabeth (Betty) Kelman, Med, RN-EC, NP, CNeph(C)
Nurse Practitioner (Adult) Nephrology
Toronto General Hospital, University Health Network
Retired 2014
Toronto, Ontario, Canada
Chapter 8, Peritoneal Dialysis
Cindy Richards, BSN, RN, CNN
Renal Transplant Coordinator
Children's of Alabama
Birmingham, AL
Chapter 27, The Child with Kidney Disease

Cheryl Rowder, PhD, RN, CCRC
Capstone Evaluator, Western Governors University
Salt Lake City, UT
Adjunct Faculty, Thomas Edison State College
Trenton, NJ
Chapter 26, Sleep Disorders

Shuvo Roy, PhD
Professor
Department of Bioengineering and Therapeutic Sciences
University of California, San Francisco (UCSF)
San Francisco, CA
Chapter 38, The Implantable Artificial Kidney

Cynthia L. Russell, PhD, RN, FAAN
Professor
University of Missouri – Kansas City
Kansas City, MO
Chapter 22, Cardiorenal and Hepatorenal Syndromes

Sally S. Russell, MN, CMSRN, CNE
Director of Education Services
American Nephrology Nurses Association
Anthony J. Jannetti, Inc
Pitman, NJ
Chapter 3, Physiology of the Kidney

Kara Schick-Makaroff, PhD, MN, BScN, RN
Assistant Professor, Faculty of Nursing
University of Alberta
Edmonton, Alberta, Canada
Chapter 29, Supportive Care of Patients with Chronic Kidney Disease

Mary Schira, PhD, RN, ACNP-BC
Associate Professor
College of Nursing and Health Innovation
University of Texas at Arlington
Arlington, TX
Chapter 32, Medication-Related Nephrotoxicity

Kristine Schonder, PharmD
Assistant Professor
University of Pittsburgh School of Pharmacy
Pittsburgh, PA
Chapter 31, Pharmacology of Kidney Disease

Nancy Colobong Smith, MN, ANP-BC, CNN
Renal and Transplant Clinical Nurse Specialist
University of Washington Medical Center
Seattle, WA
Chapter 37, The Wearable Artificial Kidney

Charlotte Thomas-Hawkins, PhD, RN
Associate Professor
School of Nursing, Rutgers University, Newark, NJ
Chapter 40, Nursing-Sensitive Quality Indicators
Chapter 50, Research Priorities for Nephrology Nursing: Challenges and Recommendations

Kathleen Tocco, MSN, RN
LIJ Satellite Dialysis Facility
Northwell Health
Queens Village, NY
Chapter 26, Sleep Disorders

Beth Ulrich, EdD, RN, FACHE, FAAN
Editor, Nephrology Nursing Journal
Professor, University of Texas Health Science Center at Houston School of Nursing
Houston, Texas
Chapter 1, Professional Nephrology Nursing

Mary VanNoord, PhD, MSN-Ed, RN
MSN Evaluator
Western Governors University
Salt Lake City, UT
Chapter 26, Sleep Disorders

Colleen Varcoe, PhD, RN
Professor
University of British Columbia School of Nursing
Vancouver, British Columbia
Chapter 41, Cultural Safety in Nephrology Nursing

David F. Walz, MBA, BSN, RN, CNN
Director
CentraCare Kidney Program
St. Cloud, MN
Chapter 48, Public Policy and the Legislative Process

Diane Watson, MSc, RN, CNePh(C)
Nurse Practitioner – Adult Nephrology
University Health Network
Retired
Toronto, Ontario, Canada
Chapter 8, Peritoneal Dialysis

Linda L. Wick, MSN, CNP, CHFN
Senior Director of Ambulatory Nursing
University of MN Physicians
Minneapolis, MN
Chapter 20, Heart Failure and Atrial Fibrillation

Kimberly A. Windt, MSN, RN, CNN
Clinical Nurse Expert
Dialysis Unit
The Children’s Hospital of Philadelphia
Philadelphia, PA
Chapter 27, The Child with Kidney Disease

Karen C. Wiseman, MSN, RN, CNN
Manager, Regulatory Affairs
Fresenius Kidney Care
Waltham, MA
Chapter 44, Infection Prevention and Control

Amy Woodard, BSN, RN, CNN, CCTC
Lead Kidney Coordinator/Living Donor Coordinator
UNC Center for Transplant Care
UNC Health Care
Chapel Hill, NC
Chapter 33, Kidney Transplantation: Organ Donation
The Blind Review Process

The contents of Contemporary Nephrology Nursing underwent a “blind” review process by qualified individuals. One or more chapters were sent to chosen people for critical evaluation. The reviewer did not know the author’s identity at the time of the review. The work could be accepted (1) as originally submitted without revisions, (2) with minor revisions, or (3) with major revisions. The reviewers offered tremendous insight and suggestions; some even submitted additional references or information they thought might be useful. The results of the reviews were then sent back to the authors to incorporate the suggestions and make revisions. The reviewers will discover who the authors are now that the book is published. However, while there is this published list of reviewers, no one will know who reviewed which chapter of this book. That part of the process remains blind. Because of the efforts of individuals listed below, value was added to the 3rd edition. Their hard work is greatly appreciated.

Sandra M. Bodin, Editor

---

Kim Alleman, MS, APRN, FNP-BC, CNN-NP
Nurse Practitioner
Hartford Hospital Transplant Program
Hartford, CT

Tracy Anderson-Haag, PharmD, BCPS
Clinical Pharmacy Specialist
Hennepin County Medical Center
Minneapolis, MN

Billie Axley, MSN, RN, CNN
Principal, Clinical Innovations Initiatives
Fresenius Medical Care
Franklin, TN

Lynda K. Ball, MSN, RN, CNN
Quality Improvement Director
HSAG: ESRD Network 13
Oklahoma City, OK

Christina M. Beale, RN, CNN
Director, Outreach and Education
Lifeline Vascular Access
Vernon Hills, IL

Donna Bednarski, MSN, RN, ANP-BC, CNN
Nurse Practitioner Dialysis Access
Harper University Hospital
Detroit, MI

Jenny Bell, BSN, RN, CNN
Transplant Coordinator
Banner University Medical Center-Phoenix
Phoenix, AZ

M. Geraldine Biddle, RN, CNNe, CPHQ
President
Nephrology Nurse Consultants
Rochester, NY

Heather Boykin, DNP, RN, ANP-BC
Nephrology Nurse Practitioner / Clinical Research Coordinator
Capital Nephrology Associates
Raleigh, NC

Karen Braun, MS, RN, ACNS-BC, CNN
Clinical Nurse Specialist
DMC Sinai-Grace Hospital
Detroit, MI

Susan Bridger, BSN, RN, CNN, CPDN
Facility Administrator Home Therapies
DaVita
Memphis, TNJ

Peter-Reuben B. Calixto, RN
Clinical Nurse III
University of California – San Francisco
San Francisco, CA

Monet Carnahan, BSN, RN, CDN
Director of Dialysis Products
Nephros, Inc.
River Edge, NJ

Sue Cary, MN, RN, ANP-BC, CNN
Nurse Practitioner Nephrology
Ochsner Health Care Systems
Baton Rouge, LA

Lori Ann Christiansen, BSN, RN, CNN
Clinical Support Specialist
Fresenius – North America
Western Division

Marianne D. Churchwell, PharmD, BCPS, FCCP
Associate Professor
University of Toledo
College of Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical Services
Toledo, OH

Jean Colaneri, ACNP-BC, CNN
Acute Care Nurse Practitioner
Adult and Pediatric Dialysis/Apheresis/CRRT/Peritoneal Dialysis
Albany Medical Center Hospital
Albany, NY

Sandra Corrigan, MSN, FNP-BC, CNN, NP
Nurse Practitioner
California Kidney Medical Group
Thousand Oaks, CA
Deborah G. Counts, MSHA, BSN, RN, NE-BC
Program Director Dialysis Services
Beaumont Health
Troy, MI

Jan Deane, RN, CNN
Director, Quality Improvement and Consumer Services
Renal Network of the Upper Midwest, Inc
St. Paul, MN

Kim Deaver, MSN, RN CNN
Dialysis Program Nurse Manager
University of Virginia
Charlottesville, VA

Diane M. Derkowski, MA, RN, CN, CCTC
Kidney Transplant Coordinator
Carolinas HealthCare System
Carolinas Medical Center Transplant Center
Charlotte, NC

Sheila Doss-McQuitty MBA, BSN, RN, CNN, CCRA
Director, Clinical Programs and Research
Satellite Healthcare, Inc.
San Jose, CA

Paula Dutka, RN, MSN, CNN
Director, Educational Research, Nephrology Network
Winthrop University Hospital
Mineola, NY

Rachel Eyler, PharmD, BCPS
Assistant Clinical Professor
School of Pharmacy, University of Connecticut
Storrs, CT

Jodi Friedrichs, BSN, RN, CNN
Core Charge Nurse – Home Therapies
CentraCare Kidney Program
St. Cloud, MN

JoAnne Gilmore, BSN, RN, CNN
Clinical Writer/Manager of Policies & Procedures
DaVita HealthCare Partners Inc.
Scottsdale, AZ

Norma J. Gomez, MBA, MSN, RN, CNNe
Safety and Infection Program Manager
Satellite Health Care
Russellville, TN

Cheryl L. Groenhoff, MSN, MBA/HCM, RN, CNN
Clinical Educator
Baxter Healthcare
Saint Johns, FL

Gayle W. Hall, BSN, RN, CNN
Area Director
NxStage Kidney Care
Jacksonville, FL

Mary C. Hansen, RN
Clinical Educator
NxStage Medical Inc
Lawrence, MA

Malinda C. Harrington, DNP, FNP-BC, ANCC
Nurse Practitioner, Pediatric Nephrology
Vidant Medical Center
Greenville, NC

Carol M. Headley, DNSc, ACNP-BC, RN, CNN
Nephrology NP
Veterans' Affairs Medical Center
Memphis, TN

Janet E. Holland, RN, CNN
Senior Clinical Research Manager
DaVita Clinical Research
El Segundo, CA

Mary K. Houglum, RN, CDN
Education Coordinator, Incenter
Fresenius Medical Care – Northern Minnesota Area
Duluth, MN

Katherine Healy Houle, MSN, APRN, C-FNP, CNN-NP
Nephrology Nurse Practitioner
DLP Upper Peninsula Health System-Marquette
Marquette, MI

Judy C. Kauffman, MSN, RN, CNN
Nurse Manager
University of Virginia Acute Dialysis and Apheresis Unit
Charlottesville, VA

Tamara M. Kear, PhD, RN, CNS, CNN
Assistant Professor of Nursing, Villanova University
Nephrology Nurse, Fresenius Kidney Care
Doylestown, PA

Carol L. Kinzner, MSN, ARNP, GNP-BC, CNN-NP
Nurse Practitioner
Pacific Nephrology Associates
Tacoma, WA

Dawn Koonkongsatian, MSN Ed, RN, CNN, COI
Lecturer
Nevada State College
Henderson, NV

Kristin Larson, MSN, RN, ANP, GNP, CNN
Clinical Instructor
University of North Dakota
College of Nursing and Professional Disciplines
Grand Forks, ND

Linda M. Lindberg, MSN, APRN, CNP
Nephrology Nurse Practitioner
CentraCare Health System
St. Cloud, MN

Sharon Longton, BSN, RN, CNN, CCTC
Transplant Coordinator
Harper University Hospital
Detroit, MI

Alice Luehr, BAN, RN, CNN
Home Therapy Nurse
St. Peter's Hospital
Helena, MT

Maria Luongo, MSN, BA, RN
CHPD Nurse Manager
Massachusetts General Hospital
Boston, MA

Michele Mills, MS, RN, CPNP
Pediatric Nurse Practitioner, Pediatric Nephrology and Dialysis
University of Michigan Health System, C.S. Mott Children's Hospital
Ann Arbor, MI
Theresa Mottes, BSN, RN, CDN
Research Nurse – Acute Care Nephrology
Cincinnati Children’s Hospital Medical Center
Cincinnati, OH

Misty Nason, RD, CSR, CD
Registered Dietician
Franciscan East Tacoma Dialysis
Tacoma, WA

Melissa S. Nesmith-Vester, BSN, RN, CNN
Renal Specialist
Keryx Biopharmaceuticals
Boston, MA

Marianne Neumann, RN, CNN
Clinical Manager
Albany Regional Kidney Care
Albany, NY

Donna Painter, MS, RN, CNN
Vice President of Quality Home Therapies
Fresenius Kidney Care
Corsicana, TX

Glenda M. Payne, MS, RN, CNN
Director of Clinical Services
Nephrology Clinical Solutions
Lisle, IL

Jennifer Payton, MHCA, BSN, RN, CNN
Center Director
NxStage Kidney Care
Charleston, SC

Mary R. Perrecone, MS, RN, CCRN, CNN
Clinic Manager
Fresenius Kidney Care
North Charleston, SC

April Peters, MSN, RN, CNN
Clinical Coordinator, Nursing Professional Development
Brookhaven Memorial Hospital Medical Center
Patchogue, NY

Nancy B. Pierce, BSN, RN, CNN
Dialysis Director
St. Peters Hospital
Helena, MT

Amy Proctor, BSN, RN, CDN
Regional Quality Manager
Fresenius Medical Care
Houston, TX

David J. Quan, PharmD, BCPS
Pharmacist Specialist – Solid Organ Transplantation
UCSF Medical Center
Health Sciences Clinical Professor of Pharmacy
School of Pharmacy
University of California, San Francisco, San Francisco, CA

Timothy Ray DNP, CNP, CNN-NP
Nurse Practitioner
Cleveland Kidney & Hypertension Consultants
Cleveland, OH

Cindy Richards, BSN, RN, CNN
Renal Transplant Coordinator
Children’s of Alabama
Birmingham, AL

Nancy A. Sanderson, MSN, RN, CNN, CDE, CNS
Nurse Case Manager
Southern Arizona Health Care System
Tucson, AZ

Karen E. Schardin, BSN, RN, CNN
National Accounts, Clinical Senior Manager
NxStage Medical Inc.
Lawrence, MA

Charla J. Scheve, MSN, APRN, FNP-BC
Nurse Practitioner
United Healthcare Group/Optum Health
Elkridge, MD

Terran Warren Sims, MSN, ACNP-C, CNN, COCN-C
GU Oncology Nurse Practitioner, Division of Urology
University of Virginia Health System
Charlottesville, VA

Jewell M. Smith, MBA, BSN, RN
CNO
Fresenius Medical Care Renal Services, UAE
Abu Dhabi, UAE

Karen Solcher, MSN, APRN, NP-C, CNN-NP
Nephrology Nurse Practitioner
Cotton – O’Neil Clinic / Stormont-Vail Health Care
Topeka, KS

Jami L. Starling, MSN, RN
Assistant Professor
Winona State University
Rochester, MN

Elizabeth St. John, MSN, RN, CNN
Education Coordinator, Clinical Technology
Upper Midwest Region, FMC
Milwaukee, WI

Caroline Steward, APRN, CNN, CNN
Advanced Practice Nurse, Dialysis Services
Capital Health Regional Medical Center
Trenton, NJ

Linda Joyce Takvorian, MSN, RN, CNN
Acute Nephrology Nurse
Davita Acutes UCLA
Los Angeles, CA

Lucy Todd, MSN, ACNP-BC, CNN
Medical Science Liaison
Baxter Healthcare Corporation
Asheville, NC

Caprice Vanderkolk, MS, RN, BC-NE
Nurse Manager
University of Minnesota/Fairview Hospitals
Minneapolis Minnesota

Judith Lynn Heard Wales, RN, CDN
Dialysis Clinic Inc.
Dickson, TN

Joni Walton, PhD, MSN, BSN, NP-C
Family Nurse Practitioner
Marias HealthCare
Shelby, MT

R. Anne Webber, MHA, BSN, RN, CNN
Vice President, Strategic Design
Infiian, LLC
Richmond, VA
Kathryn Weese, MEd, RN, BSN, CNN  
Hemodialysis Staff Nurse and Staff Educator  
Minneapolis VA Health Care System  
Minneapolis, MN

Janet L. Welch, PhD, RN, FAAN  
Professor  
Indiana University School of Nursing  
Indianapolis, IN

Lindsay Williamson, BSN, RN, CNN  
Hemodialysis Nurse  
CHI Franciscan Health  
Tacoma, WA

Laura M. Willis, MSN, RN, CDN  
Renal Nurse Educator  
Richard L. Roudebush VA Medical Center  
Indianapolis, IN

Rebecca L. Wingard, MSN, RN, CNN  
VP, Innovations Group  
Fresenius Medical Care – North America  
Franklin, TN

Karen C. Wiseman, MSN, RN, CNN  
Manager, Regulatory Affairs  
Fresenius Medical Care  
Collierville, TN

Linda S. Wright, DrNP, CNN, CCTC  
Clinical Manager of Abdominal Organ Transplant  
Thomas Jefferson University Hospital  
Philadelphia, PA

Geraldine Zingraf, MS, MBA, RN, CNN, CCTC  
Transplant Clinical Nurse Manager  
Rush University Medical Center  
Chicago, IL

Authors
Deborah Brouwer-Maier, RN, CNN, is an employee of Transonic System, Inc.
Loretta Jackson Brown, PhD, RN, CNN, is an employee of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.
Molly Cahill, MSN, NP-C, APRN, BC, RN, CNN, has joint venture ownership of a DaVita dialysis facility.
William Fissell, MD, is an inventor of some technologies discussed in his chapter and has certain rights to patents related to the subject matter. He is also a founder of a small business related to the subject matter.
Tamara M. Kear, PhD, RN, CNS, CNN, has previously received grant support from the American Nephrology Nurses Association (ANNA) and is on the Board of Directors for ANNA.
Sara K. Kennedy, BSN, RB, CNN, is on the advisory board for ZS Pharma.
Karen E. Schardin, BSN, RN, CNN, is an employee of NxStage Medical, Inc.

Reviewers
Sue Cary, MN, RN, ANP-BC, CNN, was a member of Amgen’s Management of Secondary Hyperparathyroidism Advisory Board, November 13–14, 2015.
Paula Dutka, MSN, RN, CNN, has received grant support from Amgen and FibroGen.

Statements of Disclosure

Cheryl L. Groenhoff, MSN, MBA/HCM, RN, CNN, is an employee of Baxter Healthcare.
Gayle W. Hall, BSN, RN, CNN, is an employee of NxStage Kidney Care.
Janet E. Holland, RN, CNN, is on the Cryolife Advisory Board.
Tamara M. Kear, PhD, RN, CNS, CNN, has previously received grant support from the American Nephrology Nurses Association (ANNA) and is on the Board of Directors for ANNA.
Karen E. Schardin, BSN, RN, CNN, is an employee of NxStage Medical, Inc.
Karen Solcher, MSN, APRN, NP-C, CNN-NP, has a spouse who is a speaker for Auryxia.
Elizabeth St. John, MSN, RN, CNN, is an employee of Fresenius Medical Care.
Lucy Todd, MSN, ACNP-BC, CNN, is an employee of Baxter Healthcare.
Janet L. Welch, PhD, RN, FAAN, has received grant support from the American Nephrology Nurses Association.

All other contributors to Contemporary Nephrology Nursing (3rd ed.) reported no actual or potential conflict of interest in relation to this continuing nursing education activity.