

November 15, 2018

The Honorable Lamar Alexander Chairman Health, Education, Labor and Pensions Committee United States Senate 455 Dirksen Senate Office Building Washington, DC 20510 The Honorable Patty Murray Ranking Member Health, Education, Labor and Pensions Committee United States Senate 154 Russell Senate Office Building Washington, DC 20510

Dear Chairman Alexander and Ranking Member Murray,

On behalf of the 55 undersigned Nursing Community Coalition member organizations, we write with urgency to express our continued commitment to work with you and the Senate HELP Committee to pass Title VIII Nursing Workforce Reauthorization this Congress. Passing Title VIII Reauthorization is the cornerstone of the coalition's advocacy work and remains our number one priority in the 115th Congress.

It is our understanding that there is a new request to add a provision that includes all hospitals, regardless of tax status, in the Title VIII Loan Repayment program. While we appreciate the desire to provide as many opportunities as possible to expand the nursing workforce in underserved areas, we are concerned that the impact of the proposed expansion on current grantees and applicants has not been adequately assessed. Our coalition – representing a profession that includes nearly four million Registered Nurses and Advanced Practice Registered Nurses – **respectfully requests such a provision be time-limited and a study be required to validate its benefit to a program that is already oversubscribed**.

In conversations with officials at the Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA), we know that, on average, the agency receives between 8,000 to 10,000 applications for the Loan Repayment Program per year. Of those applications, approximately 2,000 are completed and can be considered for funding. Of those completed, HRSA has the resources to fund around 700-800 awards in total (approximately 500 new awards and 200 continuing awards) each year. That breaks down to funding approximately 25% of the completed applications they receive. Because of the demand for the loan and the interest to fund those with the greatest need, HRSA bases its funding decisions on debt-to-salary ratio. HRSA has historically supported those with the highest debt who work in facilities where salaries are low and in communities that need care the most.

Another priority consideration HRSA uses when awarding these grants is the Health Professional Shortage Area (HPSA) score of the facility. HRSA funds are used only to award those that are working in a HPSA where the designation is 14 or higher, an indication of highest need. HPSAs have a scale of 0-25 for primary care. The designation considers geography, population, and facilities. In our analysis of the for-profit hospitals, only approximately one-quarter would meet this criterion.

Promoting America's Health Through Nursing Care

This program was created to assist those nurses who are willing to work in the areas with critical staffing needs and depressed salaries. Currently, **this program supports 1,204 students from over 770 non-profit, public, and government owned facilities across 48 states and DC**.¹ It is important that the intent of the loan repayment program remains centered on nurses with greatest need to help the communities they serve.

Our request is based on questions we have from when a similar for-profit provision was included, for a five-year period, in the 2002 reauthorization of the Title VIII programs. The analysis by the Government Accountability Office (GAO) report noted that, "most Nursing Education Loan Repayment Program (NELRP) awardees were working in not-for-profit facilities and in facilities located in the South and West."² The GAO report also illustrated a decline in awards going to for-profit facilities in 2005, with the majority of the funding (60%) awarded to non-profit facilities.³

The GAO did not suggest a reason for the decline or whether these facilities and their nurses continued to qualify based on HRSA's requirements. Adding to our questions regarding the need for this provision, there has been no attempt to ensure its reinstatement despite the fact that the Title VIII programs were reauthorized in 2010, reauthorization bills were introduced in the 114th and 115th Congresses, and the Senate held hearings and roundtables on the programs. To this end, and to ensure we are addressing a rapidly changing healthcare environment, our coalition wants to be diligent that the demand and need is there by adding a time limit to this provision with a study. In future years, we hope to work as genuine partners with for-profit facilities to ensure all Title VIII programs are authorized and adequately funded.

We remain steadfast in the need to pass Title VIII Reauthorization in this session of Congress. Without a current authorization Title VIII Nursing Workforce Development programs are in jeopardy in future Congresses, as is the sustainability for these vital programs. If the Nursing Community Coalition can be of any assistance to you or your staff, please do not hesitate to contact the coalition's Executive Director, Rachel Stevenson, at rstevenson@aacnnursing.org or 202-463-6930, ext. 271.

Sincerely,

Academy of Medical-Surgical Nurses American Academy of Ambulatory Care Nursing American Academy of Nursing American Association of Colleges of Nursing American Association of Critical-Care Nurses American Association of Heart Failure Nurses American Association of Neuroscience Nurses American Association of Nurse Anesthetists American Association of Nurse Practitioners American Association of Post-Acute Care Nursing American College of Nurse-Midwives American Nephrology Nurses Association

¹ Health Resources and Services Administration, Data Downloads – Scholarship and Loans: NURSE Corps Loan Repayors. <u>https://data.hrsa.gov/data/download</u>.

² GAO, Nursing Workforce: HHS needs Methodology to Identify Facilities with a Critical Shortage of Nurses, GAO-07-492R (Washington, D.C.: April 30, 2007), 15-16.

³ Ibid

American Nurses Association American Organization of Nurse Executives American Pediatric Surgical Nurses Association American Public Health Association, Public Health Nursing Section American Psychiatric Nurses Association American Society for Pain Management Nursing American Society of PeriAnesthesia Nurses Association for Radiologic and Imaging Nursing Association of Community Health Nursing Educators Association of Pediatric Hematology/Oncology Nurses Association of periOperative Registered Nurses Association of Public Health Nurses Association of Rehabilitation Nurses Association of Veterans Affairs Nurse Anesthetists Association of Women's Health, Obstetric and Neonatal Nurses Chi Eta Phi Sorority Commissioned Officers Association of the U.S. Public Health Service Dermatology Nurses' Association **Emergency Nurses Association** Friends of the National Institute of Nursing Research Gerontological Advanced Practice Nurses Association Hospice and Palliative Nurses Association International Association of Forensic Nurses International Society of Psychiatric-Mental Health Nurses National Association of Clinical Nurse Specialists National Association of Hispanic Nurses National Association of Neonatal Nurse Practitioners National Association of Neonatal Nurses National Association of Nurse Practitioners in Women's Health National Association of Pediatric Nurse Practitioners National Association of School Nurses National Council of State Boards of Nursing National Forum of State Nursing Workforce Centers National League for Nursing National Nurse-Led Care Consortium National Organization of Nurse Practitioner Faculties Nurses Organization of Veterans Affairs **Oncology Nursing Society** Organization for Associate Degree Nursing Pediatric Endocrinology Nursing Society Preventive Cardiovascular Nurses Association Society of Pediatric Nurses Wound, Ostomy and Continence Nurses Society

CC:

The Honorable Michael Enzi The Honorable Richard Burr The Honorable Johnny Isakson The Honorable Rand Paul The Honorable Susan Collins The Honorable Bill Cassidy The Honorable Todd Young The Honorable Orrin Hatch The Honorable Pat Roberts The Honorable Lisa Murkowski The Honorable Tim Scott The Honorable Bernie Sanders The Honorable Robert Casey The Honorable Michael Bennet The Honorable Tammy Baldwin The Honorable Christopher Murphy The Honorable Elizabeth Warren The Honorable Tim Kaine The Honorable Maggie Hassan The Honorable Tina Smith The Honorable Doug Jones